

**History 381/Public Affairs 388K
Strategy and Decision-Making in Global Policy**

Tuesdays, 9:00am-12:pm
Fall 2018
University of Texas at Austin
SRH 3.122

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Office hours:
Tuesdays, 1:30pm-3:00pm in SRH 3.378
Wednesdays, 1:30-2:30pm in GAR 2.122

Course Aims

This advanced graduate course will examine how leaders formulate a coherent and effective strategy for policy-making in a complex and unpredictable global environment. Readings and discussions will focus on planning, organization, persuasion, and adaptation to changing international pressures. The course will focus on case studies in leadership, as well as broader studies of global change in the modern world. Students should gain a greater appreciation for what it means to be an effective strategist, policy-maker, and agenda-setter. They should also acquire a certain humility about the difficulties involved with fulfilling these often inhuman tasks. The course will center on intensive reading, writing, discussion, and a final team project.

Academic Accommodations and Academic Integrity

Upon request, the University of Texas at Austin provides appropriate academic accommodations for qualified students with disabilities. Any student with a documented disability who requires academic accommodations should contact Services for Students with Disabilities at 512-471-6259 (voice) or 512-410-6644 (Video Phone) as soon as possible to request an official letter outlining authorized accommodations.

Academic integrity is central to the mission of the university. Each student is expected to turn in work completed independently, except when assignments specifically authorize collaborative effort. It is not acceptable to use the words or ideas of another person without proper acknowledgement of that source. This means that you must use footnotes and quotation marks to indicate the source of any phrases, sentences, paragraphs, or ideas found in published volumes, on the Internet, or created by another student. A discussion of academic integrity, including definitions of plagiarism and unauthorized collaboration, as well as helpful information on citations, note taking, and

paraphrasing, can be found at the Office of the Dean of Students web page (<http://deanofstudents.utexas.edu/conduct/>) and Graduate Studies (<http://www.utexas.edu/ogs/ethics/transcripts/academic.html>). The University has also established disciplinary procedures and penalty guidelines for academic dishonesty, especially Sec. 11.504 in Appendix C of the Institutional Rules on Student Services and Activities section in UT's General Information Catalog.

Required Book Readings

Books for Purchase at the University Co-op

Books are also on reserve at UT's Perry-Castañeda Library

Bremmer, Ian. *Us vs. Them: The Failure of Globalism* (New York: Random House, 2018). Paperback. 978-0241317044.

Clausewitz, Carl von. *On War*, edited and translated by Michael Howard and Peter Paret (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976). Paperback. 978-0691018546.

Herodotus, *The Histories*, trans. Robin Waterfield (New York: Oxford University Press, 1998). Paperback. 978-0199535668.

Machiavelli, Niccolo. *The Prince*, translated by Harvey C. Mansfield (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998). Paperback. 978-0226500447.

Mearsheimer, John J. *The Great Delusion: Liberal Dreams and International Realities* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2018). 978-0300234190.

Shakespeare, William. *Macbeth*, Folger Shakespeare Library (New York: Simon and Schuster, 2003). Paperback. 978-0743477109.

Sikkink, Kathryn. *Evidence For Hope: Making Human Rights Work in the 21st Century* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2017). 978-0691170626.

Slaughter, Anne-Marie. *The Chessboard and the Web: Strategies of Connection in a Networked World* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2017). 978-0300215649.

Suri, Jeremi. *The Impossible Presidency: The Rise and Fall of America's Highest Office* (New York: Basic Books, 2017). 978-0465051731.

Tolstoy, Leo. *War and Peace*, translated by Richard Pevear and Larissa Volokhonsky (New York: Vintage, 2008). Paperback. 978-1400079988.

Tzu, Sun. *The Art of War*, translated by Samuel Griffith (New York: Oxford University Press, 1971). Paperback. 978-0195014761.

Reading Assignments

This course includes a heavy load of weekly reading – generally a full book per week. Students are expected to read all of the assigned materials carefully and critically *before each seminar meeting*. Focus on each author’s key arguments and how they relate to larger historical concerns and debates – how is the author trying to change the way we think about strategy and policy? Interrogate narrative strategies – how does the author assemble his or her argument for the purpose of convincing the reader? Pay close attention to sources – how does the author “prove” his or her point? Most important, as the semester progresses think about how the assigned readings relate to one another – how is each author responding to other scholars?

Weekly Response Essays

Each week by **5:PM** on the **Monday before class**, all students should post a short response essay on the course website (available through UT’s Canvas Course Management Website): <http://canvas.utexas.edu/>.

This response essay should include 3 basic paragraphs. The first paragraph should summarize the key arguments in the readings and their significance. The second paragraph should analyze how the week’s readings relate to other course and outside texts. The third paragraph should offer the student’s critical assessment of the week’s readings: What was most persuasive? What was least persuasive? Which are the issues and questions that need more attention? What kind of new research do the readings inspire?

Students are expected to read each other’s weekly essays before class. They are also expected to comment substantively on each other’s essays. The weekly essays and comments will provide a starting point for each week’s class discussion.

Grading

Weekly Response Essays and Comments	30%
Weekly Class Discussion Participation	30%
Final Project	40%

Final Project: Group National Security Briefings

The purpose of this course is to prepare students to become strategic planners, ready to advise and lead large global organizations. This difficult task requires analytical sophistication, historical knowledge, and current awareness. It calls for effective teamwork and persuasion of principals.

With this core purpose in mind, students will be responsible at the end of the semester for preparing a strategy briefing on current American national security. Here are the guidelines:

1. Students will work in teams of 4 to 6, arranged by the middle of the semester.
2. Each team will prepare a strictly **15-minute presentation**.
3. The presentation will address the next **U.S. President** during her/his transition.
4. The presentation will answer the following questions:
 - a. **What national security strategy should the United States pursue?**
 - b. How can the President and her/his administration maximize the security and well-being of the United States?
 - c. How should the United States define its national security priorities, and how should it pursue them?
 - d. What can the President and her/his administration expect to achieve in two-to-four years?
5. The teams will present their group briefings in a special class meeting on **December 6**.

6. Based on the presentations and feedback, each team will submit a final 15-page written briefing by **Thursday, December 13 at 5:pm**. Please submit final written briefings by email to: suri@austin.utexas.edu

The national security briefings will be judged by the following criteria:

1. Professionalism.
2. Attention to the requirements and demands of the assignment.
3. Quality of information.
4. Accuracy.
5. Coherence.
6. Analytical insight.
7. Usefulness.
8. Strategic wisdom.
9. Creativity.

- 9/4 Introduction: How does one make policy in a world of destructive and power-hungry leaders? Why try?
Reading: Shakespeare, *Macbeth*, all.

Part I: Strategic Wisdom

- 9/11 Herodotus, *The Histories*, Books 7-8.
9/18 Herodotus, *The Histories*, Book 9.
9/25 Sun Tzu, *The Art of War*.
10/2 Machiavelli, *The Prince*.
10/9 Clausewitz, *On War*, Books 1-5.
10/16 Clausewitz, *On War*, Books 6-8.
10/23 Tolstoy, *War and Peace*, Volumes 1-2.
10/30 Tolstoy, *War and Peace*, Volumes 3-4, Epilogue.

Part II: Is Enlightened Leadership Possible?

- 11/6 Mearsheimer, *The Great Delusion*.
11/13 Sikkink, *Evidence for Hope*.
11/20 Suri, *The Impossible Presidency*.

Part III: Is Global Leadership Possible?

- 11/27 Bremmer, *Us vs. Them*.
12/4 Slaughter, *The Chessboard and the Web*.

Thursday, December 6: Special Meeting for Group National Security Briefings